REPAIRERS OF THE BREACH

The High Moral Stakes of the Budget Debate

State-by-State Impacts of the House Reconciliation Bill

On May 22, 2025, the House passed a budget reconciliation bill that would make the deepest cuts to Medicaid and the SNAP food assistance program in history. The bill would reduce federal Medicaid spending by about $800 billion and SNAP by nearly $300 billion through 2034, according to the CBO. This table presents state-by-state data on total Medicaid and SNAP enrollees and their share of each state's total population. It also includes estimates of the number of people who would be expected to lose Medicaid and lose at least some SNAP benefits under the House-passed bill.

	Medicaid			SNAP		
State	**total enrollees**	**% of state population**	**People expected to lose Medicaid**	**total enrollees**	**% of state population**	**People at risk of losing some SNAP benefits**
Alabama	771,020	15	42,000	752,271	15	165,000
Alaska	235,214	32	30,000	63,590	9	17,000
Arizona	1,837,274	24	360,000	906,998	12	191,000
Arkansas	740,193	24	123,000	234,948	8	60,000
California	12,199,634	31	1,665,000	5,485,613	14	888,000
Colorado	1,050,373	18	155,000	612,375	10	159,000
Connecticut	910,673	25	138,000	386,771	11	95,000
Delaware	238,843	23	43,000	121,912	12	37,000
District of Columbia	238,028	34	46,000	141,742	20	24,000
Florida	3,601,937	15	178,000	3,447,752	15	574,000
Georgia	1,735,459	16	84,000	1,395,773	12	440,000
Hawaii	380,759	26	49,000	158,425	11	30,000
Idaho	294,664	15	43,000	133,304	7	24,000
Illinois	2,957,608	23	514,000	1,938,206	15	472,000
Indiana	1,663,291	24	223,000	609,255	9	151,000
Iowa	586,732	18	90,000	262,559	8	58,000
Kansas	334,880	11	30,000	188,811	6	43,000
Kentucky	1,255,289	27	277,000	625,106	14	135,000
Louisiana	1,364,434	30	291,000	858,285	19	206,000
Maine	325,633	23	42,000	172,548	12	31,000

	Medicaid			SNAP		
State	total enrollees	% of state population	Estimated enrollment loss under House bill	total enrollees	% of state population	Funded enrollment
Maryland	1,327,165	21	196,000	688,786	11	129,000
Massachusetts	1,460,282	20	221,000	1,107,342	16	236,000
Michigan	2,196,410	22	331,000	1,462,020	14	304,000
Minnesota	1,163,025	20	201,000	455,500	8	106,000
Mississippi	518,360	18	34,000	377,826	13	101,000
Missouri	1,135,126	18	157,000	670,282	11	150,000
Montana	197,914	17	44,000	79,720	7	22,000
Nebraska	304,300	15	45,000	152,809	8	28,000
Nevada	710,466	22	97,000	508,396	16	109,000
New Hampshire	165,238	12	24,000	76,135	5	15,000
New Jersey	1,507,857	16	315,000	844,222	9	214,000
New Mexico	714,422	34	117,000	478,646	22	148,000
New York	5,983,032	30	1,032,000	2,968,440	15	670,000
North Carolina	2,433,285	22	307,000	1,498,341	14	375,000
North Dakota	100,086	13	20,000	52,264	7	12,000
Ohio	2,637,875	22	409,000	1,416,662	12	316,000
Oklahoma	910,977	22	138,000	702,750	17	156,000
Oregon	1,114,712	26	248,000	769,943	18	145,000
Pennsylvania	2,818,504	22	444,000	2,000,036	15	401,000
Rhode Island	273,124	25	45,000	143,730	13	21,000
South Carolina	939,876	17	48,000	591,447	11	143,000
South Dakota	125,474	14	13,000	75,220	8	14,000
Tennessee	1,271,910	18	68,000	747,181	10	160,000
Texas	3,836,874	12	303,000	3,499,384	11	806,000
Utah	302,714	9	61,000	176,692	5	36,000
Vermont	152,573	24	18,000	65,345	10	16,000
Virginia	1,613,039	18	317,000	832,717	9	204,000
Washington	1,779,850	22	490,000	900,844	11	149,000
West Virginia	472,816	27	75,000	273,522	15	84,000
Wisconsin	1,111,757	19	56,000	698,943	12	144,000
Wyoming	57,720	10	3,000	28,251	5	7,000

Sources: Medicaid.gov data for enrollees, October 2024. Estimated Medicaid enrollment losses from KFF. U.S. Department of Agriculture SNAP data for November 2024. Census data for state population figures for 2023. Estimated SNAP losses, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities.

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